



# 3.1 Music, Cinema & TV Knowledge Organiser

## Actividades - Activities

Use these infinitive activities to describe your hobbies.  
Remember to conjugate if you want to write in different tenses.

ir de compras	- to go shopping
cantar	- to sing
tocar el piano	- to play the piano
salir con mis amigos	- to go out with friends
tocar la guitarra	- to play the guitar
bailar	- to dance
ir a la discoteca	- to go to a club
escuchar música	- to listen to music
ver la television	- to watch tv
ir al cine	- to go to the cinema
ir al teatro	- to go to the theatre
leer	- to read
jugar con mi consola de videojuegos	- to play on my games console
charlar por internet	- to chat online

## Revising the regular present tense

Remove the infinitive endings and add:

-ar	-er	-ir
-o	-o	-o
-as	-es	-es
-a	-e	-e
-amos	-emos	-imos
-áis	-éis	-ís
-an	-en	-en

Also learn about common irregular verbs in the present tense. See page 60.

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## Expanding your statements

It's always a good idea to try to extend your ideas to give a reason, a justification or further information.

*pero* – but (developing your point)

*porque* – because (to introduce a reason)

*es aburrido* – it's boring (giving a justification)

*no está mal pero* – it's not bad but (giving extra information)

*El cine no está mal pero detesto la televisión porque es aburrida.*

Estrategia

## Qué ponen en la tele? – What do they show on TV?

Remember to use 'un/una' for 'a' and 'el/la' for 'the'.

un concurso	- a game show
unos dibujos animados	- cartoons
un documental	- a documentary
un programa de deportes	- a sports programme
un programa de humor	- a comedy
un programa musical	- a music programme
un telediario	- the news
una telenovela	- a soap
una serie	- a series / sit-com
Una serie policiaca	- a crime series
mi programa favorite es	- my favourite programme is
me gusta ver...	- i like to watch...
a la carta	- on demand
hacer un maratón de...	- to binge watch...
el capítulo	- episode/chapter
el canal	- channel
la programación	- tv guide/ schedule

## Opiniones - Opinions

Use these phrases with infinitive phrases to give your opinions:

me gusta	- i like
me encanta	- i love
me chifla	- i love
prefiero	- i prefer
no me gusta	- i don't like
odio	- i hate
no aguanto	- i can't stand

## Adjetivos – Adjectives

Use these adjectives to describe why you like or dislike different activities.

divertido	- fun
entretenido	- entertaining
interesante	- interesting
importante	- important
difícil	- difficult
fácil	- easy
saludable	- healthy
relajante	- relaxing
activo	- active
sociable	-sociable
me hace reír	- it makes me laugh
me hace sentir...	- it makes me feel..

## Using *gustar* and *encantar*

**Gustar + verb**

me gusta...	I like...
me gusta bailar	I like to dance / dancing
me encanta...	I love...
me encanta ver	I love to watch / watching

**Gustar + a singular noun**

me gusta...	I like...
me gusta la música	I like music
me encanta...	I love...
me encanta el cine	I love the cinema

Also learn to use *gustar* + plural nouns. See page 60.

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## Las frecuencias - frequencies

por lo general	- generally
siempre	- always
muchas veces	- often
muy a menudo	- very often
a veces	- sometimes
de vez en cuando	- from time to time
todos los días	- every day
cada día	- each day
cada semana	- each week
el fin de semana	- at the weekend
por la tarde	- in the afternoon



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## Retrieval Grid Practice

Por lo general los domingos escucho música por la tarde	
Suelo tocar el piano cuando estoy estresado porque me relaja	
A menudo, los viernes, canto con mi grupo. Me chifla cantar porque es muy emocionante.	
Mis amigas y yo asistimos clases de baile. Lo que más nos gusta es el baile moderno.	
A veces toco la guitarra después de cenar. A mi madre le encanta cuando toco.	
	I like to watch TV in the evening because it's relaxing.
	My favourite programme is a crime series called Line of Duty
	I chat online every day with my friends because it's very sociable.
	Sunday is a day to relax. I like to read a book and listen to my favourite music.
	Sometimes I play videogames at the weekend with my brother. He thinks they are fun.