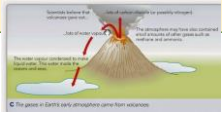


Early Atmosphere evolving

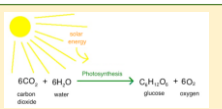
Volcanoes produced **Carbon dioxide, nitrogen (and a bit of methane and ammonia)**



Oceans formed

From condensed water. **Carbon dioxide dissolved** in the oceans. **Carbonates precipitated** (turned into solid bits) to form **sediments**.

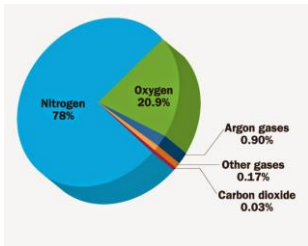
Green plants and algae



Took in CO_2 and released O_2 in **photosynthesis**.

Sedimentary rocks and fossil fuels were formed:

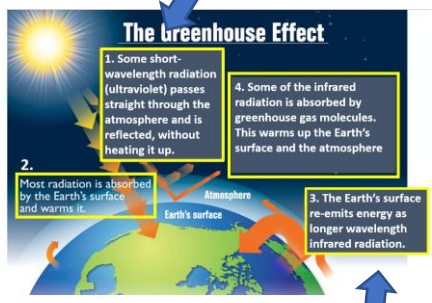
Decreased the CO_2 levels



Greenhouse Gases and Climate change

Carbon dioxide
Methane
Water Vapour

Short wavelength doesn't interact with the gases



Longer wavelength emitted does interact with the gases

Human activities increase the levels of CO_2 and CH_4

- CO_2**
- burning fossil fuels
 - Deforestation
- Methane**
- Cows (and rice paddies)
 - landfill

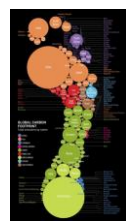
C14 The Earth's Atmosphere

Effects of climate change:

- Rising sea levels
- Droughts
- Extreme weather events
- Changes in wildlife distribution

Why do some people deny humans cause climate change????

Difficult to model. Models are simplified. Media can be biased. **MUST check the evidence is PEER REVIEWED**



Carbon footprint
'Total amount of CO_2 and other greenhouse gases emitted over the full life cycle of a product, service or event'

- Solution:**
- Reduce carbon footprint (emissions of CO_2 and methane)
- Use less fossil fuels
 - Carbon capture and storage
 - Eat less meat
 - Send less food waste to landfill

Atmospheric Pollutants

Gases released in combustion of fossil fuels and their effects:

Gases	Released when	Effects caused
Carbon dioxide	All fossil fuels burn	Global warming
Water vapour	All fossil fuels burn	None
Carbon monoxide	Incomplete combustion of fuels (not enough O_2)	Poisonous gas
Solid particulates	Solid fuels burn incompletely	Global dimming Asthma
Sulphur dioxide	Coal burns (sulphur is an impurity in coal)	Acid rain Respiratory problems
Nitrous oxides	Nitrogen in air reacts with oxygen at high temperatures	Acid rain Respiratory problems

